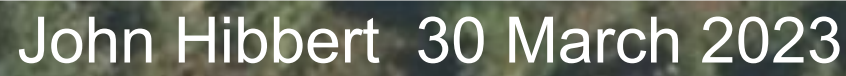


2005 - 2023

~~~~~ The best time to plant a tree was yesterday, the second best time is today ~~~~~



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Burthell</b> Deep green leaves flecked with cream. In spring often edged with pink, in autumn the cream areas turn deep scarlet.                                                                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| <b>dissectum</b> Deeply cut lace-like purple leaves. 2m high with broad, drooping habit.                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Maple</b> <i>Ashrastrum aureum</i> long growing small tree. Yellow leaves in spring, in autumn margined red, strong colour from good sun                                                                                                   |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Kelly's Gold</b> <i>Aegaeum</i> golden leaves, long, golden flowers in June. Pruned hard in autumn for ornamental effect. To control size                                                                                                  |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Nikko</b> <i>Amazontianum</i> green, black peeling bark and inflorescences, green leaves that turn red in autumn. Red flowers in spring.                                                                                                   |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Snakebark</b> <i>A.cappilipes</i> 10-15m often multiple trunks. Bark olive green, grey stripes. Male/female flowers on different racemes.                                                                                                  |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Sugar</b> <i>A.saccharinum</i> 15m. Leaves bright yellow to orange to fluorescent red-orange. Flowers early spring.                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Mythology</b> <i>A.pseudotantalum</i> brilliantissimum! long growing intense salmon pink leaves, later yellow green. Monocotous.                                                                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Medicinal</b> <i>Amorcanium Morpha</i> green leaves, red flowers. Rosette apple-like fruit requires bletting to eat (starting to decay and ferment).                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Silverberry</b> <b>Black</b> <i>Morus nigra</i> 10-15m. Self-fertile, dark purple fruit. SW Asia, 150 pairs of chromosomes. Branches pruned after leaves fall can be used as make baskets. White sap in fruit & green juices intoxicating! |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Oak</b> <i>Quercus</i> beech family, <i>Quercus</i> . Spirally arranged leaves, acorns contain tannic acid. Cankers and small female flowers in spring.                                                                                    |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Pink</b> <i>Quercus palustris</i> 18-22m deeply lobed leaves turn red. Upper branches point up, middle horizontal, lower ones droop.                                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Sessile</b> <i>Quercus petraea</i> 20-40M white oak stalked leaves, stalkless (sessile) acorns, <i>astum</i> means 'of rocky places'.                                                                                                      |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Prunus</b> <b>Ironed</b> <i>Fernoxia pendula</i> to 30m smooth bark flake and peels. Leaves ovate alternate red and purple in autumn.                                                                                                      |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Pear</b> <i>Pyrus</i> deeply notched, branching freely of cut, grows large to a great age, mulling oak. Wood sought after for furniture making.                                                                                            |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Dessert</b> <i>P.eommunis</i> 10m (1-5), harvest month 4/5-5/5 self-seed. Root/Seeds Quince A, St Julien A                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Beetroot</b> 'Erie' 2, Aug/Sept 1-5 fresh yellow when ripe. QA                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Sanguinole</b> 2, Aug/Sept. Small, russet, red blush & spotted. Flesh red stained, juicy and musky QA  |
| <b>Beetroot</b> 'Hants' 2, Aug/Sept. Good quality. Name derived from 'Hants' after Director of Luxembourg Gardens                                                                                                                             | <b>Thompson's Seedling</b> 2, Aug/Sept. Small, russet, red blush & spotted. Flesh juicy with rich perfume |
| <b>Concorde</b> 3, late Oct-/Nov Conference & Doyenne du Commerce.                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Williams Bon Christian</b> 2,12 Aug/Sept. Fresh Ripe yellow QA                                         |
| <b>Conference</b> 3, October 10m. Pale green.                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Winter Nellis</b>                                                                                      |
| <b>Duke of Buckingham</b> Quince C                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Perry</b> Milling after harvest, fermenting speed, Acid, Tannin, Fruitage Quality. Root/Seeds Kirchenrassel, Perry                                                                                                                         | <b>Communis</b> , Week Court                                                                              |
| <b>Harland</b> 4, Sep/Oct. M, 3h, 4h, A, med-hi, L, astringent, fruit avg. good                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Judge Applethorpe</b> 4, late September, 1 week, med, A, low, 1, avg. Q                                |
| <b>Barnet</b> 5, Oct, M, 1-3 wks, low, A, low, 1, pleasant light avg. Q                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Monrozier</b> 2, late Sept, M, 2d, med, A, med, 1, astringent good Q                                   |
| <b>Bird Pear</b> N/A                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Newburgh</b> 4, 3, 1-wk Oct, M<1wk, low, A, low, 1, avg. Q                                             |
| <b>Blakeney Red</b> 3, Sep-Oct, M<7 days, med, A, med, 1, pleasant avg. Q                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Oldfield</b> 2, Oct, 3-6 wks, med-hi, A, med, 1, avg. to good Q                                        |
| <b>Box Pear</b> 1, Churchman, Longpoint, 3 weeks, med, A, med, 1, pleasant                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Red Pear</b> 5, Oct, 2-5 wks, low-hi, A, med, 1, avg. Q                                                |
| <b>Brandy's</b> 4, all, Oct, M<1m, med, A, low, 1, bland, aromatic, good Q                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Sack Nale</b> From Oxenton, very early good Q                                                          |
| <b>Butt</b> 3, early Nov, M 4-10 wks, low, F, med-hi, A, med-hi, 1, avg. good Q                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Spear</b> From Arlingham                                                                               |
| <b>Claret</b> 1-2, late Oct, on, M<3wks, med, A, med, 1, avg. Q                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>Stoneyway</b> N/A                                                                                      |
| <b>Green Red</b> 3, Oct/Nov, 3-5 wks, med, med, A, med, 1, pleasant avg. Q                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Stout</b> <b>Huffcap</b> =Helens early 3, Sept, 1 wk, med, A, low-med, 1, avg Q                        |
| <b>Green Home</b> Sep, 2, late October, 3 wks, high acid, low tannin good Q                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Thorn</b> 2, late Sept, 1 week, med, A, low, 1, avg. to good Q                                         |
| <b>Green Olive</b> Ashworth, General purpose.                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Thurston's Red</b> 3, 2-3 wks Oct, M<3wks, med, A, high 1                                              |
| <b>Grege's Pitt</b> 3, early Oct, M 1wk, med, A, low-med, 1, astringent, fruitage, good                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Thumper</b> 3, late Sept, 5-6d, med, A, med 1                                                          |
| <b>Hendrie/Huffcap</b> 2, early Oct, 3-5 wks, low-med, A, low, 1, pleasant v.g. Q                                                                                                                                                             | <b>White Longdon</b> 2, early Oct, 1-3 wks, low-med, A, low-med, 1, very good Q                           |
| <b>Holm Lacy</b> N/A. Name is place of discovery                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Winnals</b> Longdon 3, early Oct, 1 wk, med-hi, A, low, 1, good Q                                      |
| <b>Honey Dew</b> 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Yellow Huffcap</b> 2, early-mid Oct, 1 week, med-hi, A, low, 1, fruity v.g. Q                          |
| <b>Wild Pear</b> <i>P.eommunis</i> leaves almost round with small point, to 15 m tall, 5-petalled white flowers late April/May with purple anthers                                                                                            |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Pine</b> <i>Pinus</i> spruce branching mainly monocotous. Eddier inner bark on woody outer bark in vitamins A+C very high quality timber                                                                                                   |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Austrian Pine</b> <i>Pinus austriaca</i> 10m dense cones in Grey bark                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Scots pine</b> <i>P.yvestris</i> 30m mature, survived Ice Age. Red bark                                |
| <b>Aspen</b> <i>Pinus Pinus mayeri</i> 40m used as timber in S & E Britain                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Stone pine</b> <i>P.peuce</i> 20m cones 36 months to mature. Eddier nuts                               |
| <b>Poplar</b> <i>Populus</i> related to Willow. Mainly dioecious, petioles often flattened, so breezes cause the leaves to 'twinkle'. Fruits mid summer.                                                                                      |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Aspen</b> <i>P.tremula</i> to 25m, trunk to 1m dia. Male catkins browner and longer than green female which leaves in summer                                                                                                               |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Black poplar</b> <i>P.nigra betuloides</i> 20-30m bark grey-brown, thick and furrowed, often burred, trunk usually heavily leaning                                                                                                         |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Lombardy poplar</b> <i>P.nigra italica</i> ex Lombardy, northern Italy (C17th). Grows poorly in humid conditions. Male clone.                                                                                                              |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Prunus</b> within rose family Rosaceae includes plum, cherry, peach, apricot and almond. Prunus evolved within subfamily Sppinoideae.                                                                                                      |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Apricot</b> <i>Parmeciania</i> in theory from Armenia, probably from China or India 3000BC. From latin 'praecon' (early) or 'arab' 'al-barquaq'                                                                                            |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Bird, Wild or Sweet Cherry</b> <i>Pavium</i> fruits on older spurs, hermaphrodite flowers at the same time as leaves. Small or arbutic                                                                                                     |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Lapins' or Cherokee'</b> late cropping self-fertile produces sweet dark cherries. Flowering group 3, semi-avaraging rootstock.                                                                                                             |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Sella</b> self-fertile, greater, large, sweet, almost black when ripe. Self-fertile, pollinates many sweet cherries. Not fruit to rip in July.                                                                                             |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Bird Cherry</b> <i>P.pavium plena</i> the double-flowered form                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Sour Cherry</b> <i>P.cerasus</i> 'Nabellia' fruits on new shoots All sex ripe fruit slightly toxic. Bottle when dark red. Almost black when fully ripe                                                                                     |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Damson</b> <i>P.sistitia</i> Culinarium and dessert. Juicy, sweet yellow flesh with good old-fashioned flavour.                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Myersberry</b> (Ballad) 3, 10, August. Pyc. rootstock self-fertile. Blue-black skin with blue bloom, good old-fashioned flavour.                                                                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| <b>'Shropshire prune'</b> 3, 10, August 2 rootstock self-fertile, seriously astringent flavour when fresh, desirable after cooking.                                                                                                           |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Greengate</b> <b>Reine Claude</b> of Bavarv 7, 10, early September, self-fertile-group C. Sweet fruit that are best for eating fresh                                                                                                       |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Plum</b> <i>P.Domesica</i> numbers and months refer to flower (1-5), size after 10 years and harvest times.                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Czar</b> 3, 12, late September, self-fertile. Reliable heavy cropping purple-black cooking plum. Upright and hardy.                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Opal</b> 3, 10, late September, self-fertile. Early dessert, ripening just before 4, 5, 6, medium, red, purple to black.                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Victoria</b> 3, 15, late August, self-fertile. Oval, sweet & juicy ripe but useful for cooking when under-ripe. Silver-leaf susceptible.                                                                                                   |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Sloe</b> 1 <b>Blackthorn</b> <i>P.spinosa</i> dense, resisting wind and salt, inclined to spread with suckers. Blossoms in March so 'blackthorn winter'                                                                                    |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Quince</b> , 'Meech's pollinifer' <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> ovate leaves & 5-petalled, long-shaped pink or white flowers, pear-like fruits, edible when ripe                                                                                  |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Kowen</b> Joseph Red. Semi-double, usually single, light pink flowers, orange-red leaves. In autumn leaves turn red to purple.                                                                                                             |                                                                                                           |
| <b>Service Tree</b> , <b>Wild</b> <b>Sorbus</b> <b>orminalis</b> Flowers late spring, hermaphrodite flowers. Prune 12cm! called chequers edible, taste like dates when blotted, herbal leaves for colic, used as bee heefer food. To 25m      |                                                                                                           |
| <b>St</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                           |